

**HUBUNGAN DUKUNGAN KELUARGA DENGAN *SELF CARE* PADA LANSIA
DENGAN DIABETES MELLITUS TIPE 2 DI PUSKESMAS KASIHAN II
BANTUL YOGYAKARTA**

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Abstrak

Latar Belakang : Jumlah penderita Diabetes Mellitus (DM) di Indonesia telah mencapai 9,1 juta orang. Prevalensi diabetes terkait usia meningkat dari 5,9 % sampai 7,1 % atau (246 juta jiwa) diseluruh dunia, pada kelompok usia 20-79 tahun. DM merupakan penyakit yang ditandai oleh peningkatan kadar glukosa dalam darah dan tidak dapat disembuhkan sehingga memerlukan dukungan keluarga dalam menjalankan pengobatan serta perawatan mandiri (*self care*) pasien diabetes seperti mengatur pola makan (diet), aktifitas fisik (olahraga), pemantauan kadar gula darah, minum obat, dan pemeriksaan kaki.

Tujuan Penelitian : Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan dukungan keluarga dengan *self care* pada lansia dengan DM Tipe 2 di Puskesmas Kasihan II Bantul Yogyakarta.

Metode Penelitian : Jenis penelitian ini adalah penelitian kuantitatif, dengan racangan penelitian *crossectional*. Teknik pengambilan sampel dilakukan dengan menggunakan teknik total sampling dengan jumlah responden sebanyak 37 orang, instrumen yang digunakan adalah kuesioner dukungan keluarga dan aktivitas *self care*. untuk mengetahui variabel yang diteliti menggunakan analisis SPSS 22 for windows.

Hasil Penelitian: Responden dengan dukungan keluarga baik sebanyak 30 responden (81.1%) dan kurang sebanyak 7 responden (18.9%). Untuk *self care* kategori baik sebanyak 28 responden (75.7%) dan kategori kurang sebanyak 9 responden (24.3%). Hasil penelitian dengan uji chi square menunjukkan adanya hubungan yang bermakna antara dukungan keluarga dengan *self care* pada lansia dengan Diabetes Mellitus tipe II di puskesmas kasihan II Bantul Yogyakarta dengan nilai p value (0.000) < (0.05)

Kesimpulan : Terdapat hubungan yang bermakna antara dukungan keluarga dengan *self care* pada lansia dengan Diabetes Mellitus tipe II di puskesmas kasihan II Bantul Yogyakarta.

Kata Kunci : Diabetes Mellitus pada lansia, *Self Care*, Dukungan Keluarga

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**THE RELATION BETWEEN FAMILY SUPPORT AND SELF CARE IN ELDERLY
TYPE II DIABETES MELLITUS PATIENT IN COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER
KASIHAN II BANTUL YOGYAKARTA**

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Abstract

Background: The number of people with Diabetes Mellitus (DM) in Indonesia has risen to 9,1 million people. Age-related diabetes prevalence has also risen from 5,9% to 7,1% (246 million people) worldwide in the age category of 20-79 years old. DM is a disease marked by the increased level of glucose in blood and this disease cannot be cured. Therefore, it requires family support in the treatment process and patient self-care, such as diet, physical exercise, blood sugar monitoring, medicine consumption, and foot examination.

Aim: This study aims to know the relation between family support and self-care in elderly type II Diabetes Mellitus patient in Community Health Center Kasihan II Bantul Yogyakarta.

Method of Research: This research is a quantitative research that uses cross-sectional study design. The data retrieval technique used is total sampling technique. The number of respondents is 37 people, while the instrument used is questionnaires about family support and self-care activity. To know the variable studied, this study uses SPSS 22 analysis for Windows.

Result: Respondents with good family support as many as 30 respondents (81.1%) and less as many as 7 respondents (18.9%). For self care good category as many as 28 respondents (75.7%) and less categories as many as 9 respondents. The result of the study with the chi square test showed that there was a relationship between family support an self care in elderly with type II diabetes mellitus patient in Community Health Center Kasihan II Bantul in which the p value is (0.000) < (0.05)

Conclusion : There is an important relation between family support and self-care in elderly type II Diabetes Mellitus patient in Community Health Center Kasihan II Bantul, in which the p value is 0.000.

Keywords: Diabetes Mellitus among elderly, self-care, family support

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